

C O N T I E N E

- ★ ENSAYO RAIGRAS ANUAL (Centro Investigaciones Agrícolas 1962)
- ENSAYO DE 9 VARIEDADES DE LINO (Centro I. Agrícolas 1962)
- ENSAYO DE FERTILIZACION EN TRIGO (Dpto. de Florida) 1961

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E N S A Y O

RAIGRAS - ANUAL.-

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Ensayo de Raigrás anual

Objetivos

Se trata de una gramínea anual invernal de gran interés, por lo que se hace necesario evaluar el material existente.-

Actualmente se cuenta con el siguiente material:

a) Raigrás ciclo largo Dos cosechas :

Primera cosecha - Mezcla de 76 líneas.

Segunda cosecha - Mezcla de 78 líneas.

b) Raigrás ciclo largo cosecha única - mezcla 12 líneas

c) Raigrás tetraploide - 20 líneas (Estanzuela) separadas. (L..)

d) Raigrás tetraploide de Holanda - Tetrode

Westerwolth

e) Raigrás 284 (testigo)

Materiales y Métodos

Todo el material se ensaya a dos densidades de siembra.

Se emplea un diseño de bloque al azar con cinco repeticiones, de las cuales cuatro se destinan a los efectos del análisis y una para la obtención de semilla.- Los tratamientos incluyendo las densidades suman cincuenta y dos.-

La parcela se compone de tres hileras de cinco metros de largo, separadas entre sí diez centímetros.- La separación entre parcelas es de diez centímetros.-

Cada bloque se compone de cincuenta y dos parcelas (15.60 mts. x 5.00 mts.)

Sobre los extremos se siembran tres hileras de Raigrás 284 D 2 como margen.

DISEÑO

Bloque al Azar

Repeticiones

5

Tratamientos

52

Parcelas

260

Densidad de siembra

D-1 : Significa : igual cantidad de individuos que entran en 10 kgs. de Raigrás 284, más 10 % (por pérdida y por 90 % de germinación) por Há.

D-2 : Igual que el caso anterior, pero con 20 kgs. por Há.

Para cada línea se realizó:

\bar{X} (1.000 semillas : sobre cinco muestras de 1000.-

Peso 263 semillas : corresponde al número de semillas por hileras de 5 mts.

D - 1 : Peso 263 semillas más 10 %

D - 2 : Peso 526 " " 10 %

A los efectos de la siembra se tomó el volumen ocupado por D-1 y D-2, para cada línea.

El comportamiento del material 1 se mide por el peso del forraje verde de la hilera central.

Se realizan dos cortes : el primero al comenzar la espigación y el segundo al final del ciclo.

Se analizan por separado los datos de cada corte y finalmente la suma de ambos.

Se detalla para cada corte y para la suma de cortes, los tratamientos que superan al testigo Raigrás 284 D-1 y D-2 (al 5 % y 1 %)-

Primer corte:

- a) Son pocos los tratamientos que superan al testigo, aparecen solamente cinco ~~de~~ tetraploides, en especial L 16 y L 22 a D-2
- b) No se destaca el material de ciclo largo ni los tetraploides de Holanda.-

Segundo corte:

- a) Franca superioridad del material de ciclo largo.
- b) Superan al testigo un mayor número de líneas tetraploides, superando también los tetraploides de Holanda.-

Suma de cortes

- a) Se destacan nuevamente las líneas tetraploides L 16 y L 22 (1% al 5 % se destacan un mayor número de líneas (7) todas tetraploides .-

b) Del material de Holanda solamente Westerwolth D-2 supera al testigo R.G. 284 D-1 (5 %).-

Tratamientos con su número de orden

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 - 284 D ₁ | 22 -L ₇ D ₂ |
| 2 - 284 D ₂ | 23 -L ₈ D ₁ |
| 3 - (C. Unica) D ₁ | 24 - L ₈ D ₂ |
| 4 - (C.Unica) D ₂ | 25 - L ₉ D ₁ |
| 5 - (2 ccs.) 2a. cosecha D ₁ | 26 - L ₉ D ₂ |
| 6 - (2 Cos.) 2a.Cos. D ₂ | 27 - L ₁₀ D ₁ |
| 7 - (2 Cos.) 1a.Cos. D ₁ | 28 - L ₁₀ D ₂ |
| 8 - (2 Cos.) 1a.Cos.D ₂ | 29 - L ₁₁ D ₁ |
| 9 - (4n) L ₁ D ₁ | 30 - L ₁₁ D ₂ |
| 10- L ₁ D ₂ | 31 - L ₁₃ D ₁ |
| 11- L ₂ D ₁ | 32 - L ₁₃ D ₂ |
| 12- L ₂ D ₂ | 33 - (4 n) L ₁₄ D ₁ |
| 13- L ₃ D ₁ | 34 - L ₁₄ D ₂ |
| 14- L ₃ D ₂ | 35 - L ₁₅ D ₁ |
| 15- L ₄ D ₁ | 36 - L ₁₅ D ₂ |
| 16- L ₄ D ₂ | 37 - L ₁₆ D ₁ |
| 17- L ₅ D ₁ | 38 - L ₁₆ D ₂ |
| 18- L ₅ D ₂ | 39 - L ₁₇ D ₁ |
| 19- L ₆ D ₁ | 40 - L ₁₇ D ₂ |
| 20- L ₆ D ₂ | 41 - L ₁₈ D ₁ |
| 21- L ₇ D ₁ | 42 - L ₁₈ D ₂ |
| | 43 - L ₁₉ D ₁ |

- 44 - L₁₉ D₂
- 45 - L₂₀ D₁
- 46 - L₂₀ D₂
- 47 - L₂₂ D₁
- 48 - L₂₂ D₂
- 49 - Tetrode D₁
- 50 - Tetrode D₂
- 51 - Westerwolth D₁
- 52 - Westerwolth D₂

Raigrás Ciclo Largo - Cosecha Unica .-

- L 28 B 1 P 2
- L 28 B 2 P 7
- L 48 B 1 P 1
- L 69 B 2 P 4
- L 70 B 1 P 6,9
- L 70 B 2 P 12
- L 71 B 1 P 1
- L 71 B 2 P 9,12
- L 79 B 1 P 1,2,3,4
- L 83 B 1 P 1,9
- L 96 B 1 P 4
- L 98 B 1 P 11
- L 98 B 2 P 6
- L 99 B 2 P 4,6
- L 101 B 1 P 10,12
- L 105 B 1 P 2

Raigrás Ciclo Largo - Dos Cosechas - Primera cosecha-

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| L 1 B 1 P 8,9,10,11 | L 10 B 1 P 9,10,12 |
| L 1 B 2 P 8 | L 10 B 2 P 7 |
| L 2 B 1 P 6,12 | L 11 B 1 P 6,7 |
| L 2 B 2 P 2,12 | L 11 B 2 P 4,11 |

| <u>Raigrás</u> | <u>Ciclo</u> | <u>Largo</u> | <u>Dos Cosechas</u> | <u>Primera Cosecha</u> |
|----------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| L 3 | B 1 | P 11 | | L 12 B 2 P 5 |
| L 3 | B 2 | P 3,6 | | L 13 B 1 P 5,6,8,9 |
| L 4 | B 1 | P 5,7,8,9 | | L 13 B 2 P 3,7,8,9 |
| L 4 | B 2 | P 2,5,6 | | L 14 B 1 P 4,5,8,12 |
| L 6 | B 1 | P 1,8,10,11 | | L 14 B 2 P 3,4,11,12 |
| L 6 | B 2 | P 1,8 | | L 15 B 1 P 6 |
| L 7 | B 1 | P 8 | | L 15 B 2 P 1,4,5 |
| L 7 | B 2 | P 1,2,3,4 | | L 16 B 1 P 1.7.10 |
| L 8 | B 1 | P 6,8,12 | | L 17 B 1 P 4,6,8,12 |
| L 8 | B 2 | P 7,8,9 | | L 17 B 2 P 1,12 |
| L 9 | B 1 | P 2,5,9,10 | | L 18 B 1 P 1,3,4,8,11,12 |
| L 9 | B 2 | P 6,10,12 | | L 18 B 2 P 4,6,10 |
| L 19 | B 1 | P 3,9 | | L 44 B 1 P 7,12 |
| L 19 | B 2 | P 3,5 | | L 44 B 2 P 1,4,6 |
| L 21 | B 1 | P 4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11 | | L 45 B 1 P 5,9 |
| L 21 | B 2 | P 5,11 | | L 45 B 2 P 3,4,5 |
| L 22 | B 1 | P 2,8,10 | | L 46 B 1 P 1,4,6 |
| L 22 | B 2 | P 1,5,8,9,10,11 | | L 46 B 2 P 8,10 |
| L 23 | B 1 | P 1,5,7,8,9,11 | | L 47 B 2 P 6,7,12 |
| L 24 | B 1 | P 1,3,5,11,12 | | L 50 B 1 P 1 |
| L 24 | B 2 | P 1,2,6,12 | | L 50 B 2 P 4,6 |
| L 25 | B 1 | P 12 | | L 51 B 1 P 6,10 |
| L 26 | B 1 | P 12 | | L 51 B 2 P 1,4,9,10,11 |
| L 26 | B 2 | P 8 | | L 54 B 1 P 4,9,12 |
| L 27 | B 1 | P 9 | | L 54 B 2 P 2,4 |
| L 27 | B 2 | P 1,4,10,11 | | L 55 B 1 P 11 |
| L 29 | B 1 | P 2,3,11 | | L 55 B 2 P 2,3 |
| L 29 | B 2 | P 1,3,4,11,12 | | L 56 B 1 P 4,6 |
| L 31 | B 1 | P 3,6,8,11 | | L 56 B 2 P 7 |
| L 31 | B 2 | P 10,12 | | L 57 B 1 P 9 |
| L 32 | B 1 | P 4,6,7,9,11 | | L 57 B 2 P 8 |
| L 33 | B 1 | P 1,3,5,6,9,11 | | L 58 B 1 P 2 |
| L 33 | B 2 | P 1,8,10,12 | | L 59 B 1 P 5,9,10,11 |
| L 34 | B 1 | P 8,10,12 | | L 59 B 2 P 1,2,3 |

| <u>Raigras</u> | <u>Ciclo</u> | <u>Largo</u> | <u>Dos Cosechas</u> | <u>Primera Cosecha</u> |
|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|--|
| L 34 | B 2 | P 1,8,11 | | L 60 B 1 P 2,4,5,6,8,9,10 |
| L 35 | B 1 | P 3 | | L 60 B 2 P 3,4,6,7,9,10,11 |
| L 35 | B 2 | P 12 | | L 62 B 1 P 2,4,3,9,10,11 |
| L 38 | B 1 | P 6,11 | | L 62 B 2 P 1, 2 |
| L 38 | B 2 | P 7,11,12 | | L 63 B 1 P 1,2,5,9,11,12 |
| L 39 | B 1 | P 2,4 | | L 64 B 1 P 10 |
| L 39 | B 2 | P 3,4,6 | | L 64 B 2 P 1 |
| L 41 | B 1 | P 1,8,9 | | L 66 B 2 P 1,2,3,5,6,8,9, 10,11,12/ |
| L 41 | B 2 | P 6,8 | | L 67 B 1 P 1,4,5,10 |
| L 42 | B 1 | P 10 | | L 67 B 2 P 4,5 |
| L 42 | B 2 | P 11 | | L 68 B 1 P 4,5,10,11 |
| L 43 | B 2 | P 1,2 | | L 68 B 2 P 1,6,7,8,12 |
| L 72 | B 1 | P 1,2,11 | | L 104 B 1 P 1 |
| L 72 | B 2 | P 1,2,5,9,10 | | L 104 B 2 P 1,6,9,12 |
| L 73 | B 1 | P 1,2,6 | | L 106 B 1 P 3 |
| L 73 | B 2 | P 1 | | L 106 B 2 P 5,9 |
| L 74 | B 1 | P 8 | | L 107 B 1 P 2,3,9,11 |
| L 75 | B 1 | P 2,4,3 | | L 107 B 2 P 4 |
| L 75 | B 2 | P 1,2,9, | | L 108 B 1 P 7 |
| L 76 | B 1 | P 3,4,7,11,10 | | L 108 B 2 P 1,7 |
| L 77 | B 1 | P 11 | | L 109 B 1 P 1 |
| L 77 | B 2 | P 2 | | L 109 B 2 P 5 |
| L 78 | B 1 | P 3,12 | | |
| L 78 | B 2 | P 1,2,10,11 | | |
| L 81 | B 2 | P 1,12 | | |
| L 86 | B 1 | P 1,5,10,12 | | |
| L 84 | B 1 | P 1,6,12 | | |
| L 84 | B 2 | P 8 | | |
| L 87 | B 1 | P 9,10 | | |
| L 87 | B 2 | P 1,3 | | |
| L 89 | B 1 | P 10 | | |
| L 89 | B 2 | P 1 | | |
| L 90 | B 1 | P 1,6,10 | | |

| <u>Raigrás</u> | <u>Ciclo</u> | <u>Largo</u> | - | <u>Dos Cosechas</u> | - | <u>Primera Cosecha</u> |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|---|---------------------|---|------------------------|
| L 90 | B | 2 P 2,5,6 | | | | |
| L 91 | B | 1 P 5,9 | | | | |
| L 91 | B | 2 P 5 | | | | |
| L 94 | B | 1 P 10 | | | | |
| L 94 | B | 2 P 1,2,3 | | | | |
| L 95 | B | 2 P 3 | | | | |

| <u>Raigrás</u> | <u>Ciclo</u> | <u>Largo</u> | - | <u>Dos Cosechas</u> | - | <u>Segunda Cosecha</u> | - |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|---|---------------------|---|------------------------|---|
| L 1 | L | 31 | | L 64 | | | |
| 2 | L | 32 | | 66 | | | |
| 3 | L | 33 | | 67 | | | |
| 4 | L | 34 | | 68 | | | |
| 5 | | 35 | | 72 | | | |
| 7 | | 38 | | 73 | | | |
| 8 | | 39 | | 74 | | | |
| 9 | | 41 | | 75 | | | |
| 10 | | 42 | | 76 | | | |
| 11 | | 43 | | 77 | | | |
| 12 | | 44 | | 78 | | | |
| 13 | | 45 | | 80 | | | |
| 14 | | 46 | | 81 | | | |
| 15 | | 47 | | 84 | | | |
| 16 | | 50 | | 86 | | | |
| 17 | | 51 | | 87 | | | |
| 18 | | 53 | | 89 | | | |
| 19 | | 54 | | 90 | | | |
| 21 | | 55 | | 91 | | | |
| 22 | | 56 | | 94 | | | |
| 23 | | 57 | | 95 | | | |
| 24 | | 58 | | 104 | | | |
| 25 | | 59 | | 106 | | | |
| 26 | | 60 | | 107 | | | |
| 27 | | 62 | | 108 | | | |
| 28 | | 63 | | 109 | | | |

ENSAYO DE RAIGRAS

Resumen de datos sobre:

| <u>Línea</u> | <u>X (1000)</u> | <u>Peso 263 cmts.</u> | <u>D 1</u> | <u>D 2</u> |
|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
| R.G. | 1.904 | 0.501 | 0.551 | 1.102 |
| R.G. Cos.Unica | 1.974 | 0.519 | 0.571 | 1.142 |
| R.G.(2 cos) 2a.Cos.2.042 | | 0.537 | 0.591 | 1.182 |
| R.G.(2cos.)1a.Ccs. | 2.028 | 0.533 | 0.586 | 1.172 |
| R.G.(4n) L 1 | 3.486 | 0.916 | 1.008 | 2.016 |
| L 2 | 4.025 | 1.058 | 1.164 | 2.328 |
| L 3 | 3.667 | 0.964 | 1.060 | 2.120 |
| L 4 | 3.641 | 0.958 | 1.054 | 2.108 |
| L 5 | 3.916 | 1.030 | 1.133 | 2.266 |
| L 6 | 3.950 | 1.039 | 1.143 | 2.286 |
| L 7 | 3.767 | 0.991 | 1.090 | 21.80 |
| L 8 | 3.828 | 1.007 | 1.108 | 2.216 |
| L 9 | 3.712 | 0.976 | 1.074 | 2.148 |
| L 10 | 3.841 | 1.010 | 1.111 | 2.222 |
| L 11 | 3.889 | 1.025 | 1.127 | 2.254 |
| L 13 | 3.975 | 1.045 | 1.149 | 2.298 |
| L 14 | 4.064 | 1.069 | 1.176 | 2.352 |
| L 15 | 3.863 | 1.015 | 1.117 | 2.234 |
| L 16 | 4.246 | 1.117 | 1.229 | 2.458 |
| L 17 | 4.114 | 1.082 | 1.190 | 2.380 |
| L 18 | 4.378 | 1.151 | 1.266 | 2.532 |
| L 19 | 4.476 | 1.177 | 1.295 | 2.590 |
| L 20 | 4.197 | 1.104 | 1.214 | 2.428 |
| L 22 | 4.525 | 1.190 | 1.309 | 2.618 |
| Tetrode | 4.358 | 1.146 | 1.261 | 2.522 |
| Westerwolth | 4.796 | 1.261 | 1.387 | 2.774 |

X (1000) - peso medio de 1000 semillas sobre cinco muestras de 1000
 Peso 263 sem- corresponde al número de semillas por fila de 5 mts. de
 largo y el peso para cada línea .-

D 1 - Peso de 263 semillas más 10 %

D 2 - Peso 526 semillas más 10 %

PLANO CAMPO

| <u>Replicado 3</u> | | <u>Replicado 1</u> | | <u>Replicado 4</u> | | <u>Replicado 2</u> | | <u>Replicado 5</u> | |
|--------------------|----|--------------------|----|--------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|--------------------|-----|
| <u>Trat.No.C.</u> | | <u>Trat. No.C</u> | | <u>Trat. No.C.</u> | | <u>Trat.No. C</u> | | <u>Trat. No. C</u> | |
| 16 | 1 | 9 | 53 | 22 | 105 | 33 | 157 | 27 | 209 |
| 12 | 2 | 19 | 54 | 31 | 106 | 1 | 158 | 43 | 210 |
| 33 | 3 | 7 | 55 | 36 | 107 | 48 | 159 | 4 | 211 |
| 18 | 4 | 35 | 56 | 7 | 108 | 17 | 160 | 16 | 212 |
| 26 | 5 | 3 | 57 | 10 | 109 | 9 | 161 | 1 | 213 |
| 23 | 6 | 27 | 58 | 51 | 110 | 14 | 162 | 22 | 214 |
| 52 | 7 | 28 | 59 | 35 | 111 | 45 | 163 | 48 | 215 |
| 37 | 8 | 21 | 60 | 37 | 112 | 40 | 164 | 42 | 216 |
| 31 | 9 | 25 | 61 | 49 | 113 | 31 | 165 | 17 | 217 |
| 27 | 10 | 16 | 62 | 18 | 114 | 24 | 166 | 7 | 218 |
| 29 | 11 | 22 | 63 | 38 | 115 | 38 | 167 | 32 | 219 |
| 11 | 12 | 48 | 64 | 21 | 116 | 16 | 168 | 26 | 220 |
| 35 | 13 | 11 | 65 | 29 | 117 | 11 | 169 | 39 | 221 |
| 38 | 14 | 44 | 66 | 46 | 118 | 34 | 170 | 41 | 222 |
| 14 | 15 | 52 | 67 | 20 | 119 | 22 | 171 | 6 | 223 |
| 20 | 16 | 2 | 68 | 40 | 120 | 51 | 172 | 8 | 224 |
| 5 | 17 | 34 | 69 | 33 | 121 | 49 | 173 | 49 | 225 |
| 7 | 18 | 41 | 70 | 30 | 122 | 4 | 174 | 13 | 226 |
| 17 | 19 | 30 | 71 | 17 | 123 | 46 | 175 | 50 | 227 |
| 41 | 20 | 6 | 72 | 19 | 124 | 42 | 176 | 30 | 228 |
| 34 | 21 | 31 | 73 | 15 | 125 | 8 | 177 | 25 | 229 |
| 9 | 22 | 36 | 74 | 28 | 126 | 39 | 178 | 29 | 230 |
| 47 | 23 | 39 | 75 | 24 | 127 | 3 | 179 | 44 | 231 |
| 22 | 24 | 42 | 76 | 44 | 128 | 7 | 180 | 11 | 232 |
| 42 | 25 | 8 | 77 | 25 | 129 | 29 | 181 | 33 | 233 |
| 1 | 26 | 26 | 78 | 23 | 130 | 10 | 182 | 40 | 234 |
| 21 | 27 | 24 | 79 | 6 | 131 | 35 | 183 | 21 | 235 |
| 36 | 28 | 38 | 80 | 26 | 132 | 20 | 184 | 47 | 236 |
| 49 | 29 | 32 | 81 | 16 | 133 | 6 | 185 | 24 | 237 |
| 8 | 30 | 15 | 82 | 27 | 134 | 18 | 186 | 15 | 238 |
| 24 | 31 | 46 | 83 | 32 | 135 | 13 | 187 | 38 | 239 |
| 19 | 32 | 49 | 84 | 13 | 136 | 44 | 188 | 28 | 240 |

Resumen - Peso 1000 semillasR.G. 284

| | | |
|----|-------|--|
| 1) | 1.822 | Total 11.423 grs (6000 semillas) |
| 2) | 1.806 | x = 1.9038 = 1.904 (1000 semillas) |
| 3) | 2.258 | Fila de 5 mts. - 263 semillas/0.501 grs. (10 Kgs.há) |
| 4) | 1.803 | |
| 5) | 1.886 | |
| 6) | 1.848 | |

R.G. (Cosecha Unica)

| | | |
|----|-------|--------------------------------|
| 1) | 1.954 | Total = 9.870 (5000 semillas) |
| 2) | 2.044 | x = 1.974 grs. (1000 semillas) |
| 3) | 1.925 | 263 semillas = 0.519 grs. |
| 4) | 2.011 | |
| 5) | 1.936 | |

R.G. (2 Cos.) 2a.Cos.

| | | |
|----|-------|--------------------------------------|
| 1) | 1.878 | Total = 10.209 grs. (5000 semillas) |
| 2) | 2.284 | x = 2.0418 = 2.042 grs.(1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 1.957 | 263 = 0.537 grs |
| 4) | 2.017 | |
| 5) | 2.073 | |

R.G. (2 Cos.) 1a.Cos.

| | | |
|----|-------|----------------------------------|
| 1) | 2.094 | Total = 10.140 grs. (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 1.981 | x = 2.028 grs. (1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 2.013 | 263 = 0.533 grs. |
| 4) | 2.043 | |
| 5) | 2.009 | |

R.G. (4n) L 1

| | | |
|----|-------|--|
| 1) | 3.472 | Total = 17.428 grs. (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 3.548 | x = 3.4856 grs. (1000 sem.) = 3.486 grs |
| 3) | 3.541 | 263 = 0.916 grs |
| 4) | 3.528 | |
| 5) | 3.339 | |

L 2

| | | |
|----|-------|-------------------------------|
| 1) | 3.896 | Total = 20.123 grs. (5000) |
| 2) | 3.864 | x = 4.0246 (1000 sem) = 4.025 |
| 3) | 4.183 | 263 = 1.058 grs. |
| 4) | 4.252 | |
| 5) | 3.928 | |

L 3

| | | |
|----|-------|----------------------------------|
| 1) | 3.695 | Total = 18.337 grs. (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 3.524 | x = 3.667 grs (1000 sem) |
| 3) | 3.671 | 263 = 0.964 grs |
| 4) | 3.761 | |
| 5) | 3.686 | |

L 4

| | | |
|----|-------|----------------------------------|
| 1) | 3.616 | Total = 18.204 grs. (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 3.486 | x = 3.641 grs. (1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 3.858 | 263 = 0.958 |
| 4) | 3.519 | |
| 5) | 3.725 | |

L 5

| | | |
|----|-------|----------------------------------|
| 1) | 3.911 | Total = 19.578 grs. (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 3.776 | x = 3.916 grs. (1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 4.079 | 263 = 1.030 grs. |
| 4) | 3.917 | |
| 5) | 3.895 | |

L 6

| | | |
|----|-------|----------------------------------|
| 1) | 4.001 | Total = 19.751 grs. (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 4.127 | x = 3.950 grs (1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 3.791 | 263 = 1.039 grs. |
| 4) | 3.936 | |
| 5) | 3.896 | |

L 7

| | | |
|----|-------|---------------------------------|
| 1) | 3.801 | Total = 18.834 grs (5000 sem.) |
|----|-------|---------------------------------|

L 7

- 2) 3.548
- 3) 3.597
- 4) 4.036
- 5) 3.852

$$x = 3.767 \text{ grs. (1000 sem.)}$$

$$263 = 1.102 \text{ grs.}$$

L 8

- 1) 3.783
- 2) 3.692
- 3) 3.998
- 4) 3.935
- 5) 3.731

$$\text{Total} = 19.139 \text{ grs. (5000 sem.)}$$

$$x = 3.828 \text{ grs. (1000 sem.)}$$

$$263 = 1.007 \text{ grs}$$

L 9

- 1) 3.780
- 2) 3.798
- 3) 3.595
- 4) 3.603
- 5) 3.782

$$\text{Total} = 18.558 \text{ grs. (5000 sem.)}$$

$$x = 3.712 \text{ grs (1000 sem.)}$$

$$263 = 0.976 \text{ grs.}$$

L 10

- 1) 3.806
- 2) 3.864
- 3) 3.982
- 4) 3.838
- 5) 3.713

$$\text{Total} = 19.203 \text{ (5000 sem.)}$$

$$x = 3.841 \text{ (1000 sem.)}$$

$$263 = 1.010$$

L 11

- 1) 3.799
- 2) 3.904
- 3) 3.897
- 4) 3.804
- 5) 4.045

$$\text{Total} = 19.449 \text{ grs. (5000 sem.)}$$

$$x = 3.899 \text{ grs. (1000 sem.)}$$

$$263 = 1.025 \text{ grs.}$$

L 13

| | | |
|----|-------|----------------------------------|
| 1) | 3.884 | Total = 19.875 grs. (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 3.854 | x = 3.975 grs. (1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 4.099 | 263 = 1.045 grs. |
| 4) | 4.161 | |
| 5) | 3.877 | |

L 14

| | | |
|----|-------|---------------------------------|
| 1) | 3.978 | Total = 20.321 grs (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 3.863 | x = 4.064 grs. (1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 4.361 | 263 = 1.069 grs. |
| 4) | 4.018 | |
| 5) | 4.101 | |

L 15

| | | |
|----|-------|----------------------------------|
| 1) | 3.781 | Total = 19.313 grs. (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 3.752 | x = 3.863 grs. (1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 3.944 | 263 = 1.015 grs. |
| 4) | 3.775 | |
| 5) | 4.061 | |

L 16

| | | |
|----|-------|----------------------------------|
| 1) | 4.196 | Total = 21.229 grs. (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 4.410 | x = 4.246 grs. (1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 4.253 | 263 = 1.117 grs. |
| 4) | 4.113 | |
| 5) | 4.257 | |

L 17

| | | |
|----|-------|----------------------------------|
| 1) | 3.974 | Total = 20.570 grs. (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 4.393 | x = 4.114 grs. (1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 3.974 | 263 = 1.082 |
| 4) | 4.171 | |
| 5) | 4.058 | |

L 18

| | | | |
|----|-------|---------|--------------------------|
| 1) | 4.608 | Total = | 21.891 grs. (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 4.512 | x = | 4.378 grs. (1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 4.391 | 263 = | 1.151 |
| 4) | 4.175 | | |
| 5) | 4.205 | | |

L 19

| | | | |
|----|-------|---------|-------------------------|
| 1) | 4.316 | Total = | 22.380 grs (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 4.698 | x = | 4.476 grs (1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 4.452 | 263 = | 1.177 grs. |
| 4) | 4.662 | | |
| 5) | 4.252 | | |

L 20

| | | | |
|----|-------|---------|--------------------------|
| 1) | 4.157 | Total = | 20.986 grs. (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 4.196 | x = | 4.197 grs. (1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 4.229 | 263 = | 1.104 |
| 4) | 4.311 | | |
| 5) | 4.093 | | |

L 22

| | | | |
|----|-------|---------|--------------------------|
| 1) | 4.581 | Total = | 22.625 grs. (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 4.467 | x = | 4.525 grs. (1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 4.371 | 263 = | 1.190 |
| 4) | 4.751 | | |
| 5) | 4.455 | | |

Tetrode

| | | | |
|----|-------|---------|--------------------------|
| 1) | 4.338 | Total = | 21.792 grs. (5000 sem.) |
| 2) | 4.378 | x = | 4.358 grs (1000 sem.) |
| 3) | 4.368 | 263 = | 1.146 grs. |
| 4) | 4.426 | | |
| 5) | 4.282 | | |

Westerwolth

- 1) 4.762
- 2) 4.722
- 3) 5.068
- 4) 4.571
- 5) 4.855

Total = 23.978 grs. (5000 sem.)

x = 4.796 grs. (1000 sem.)

263 = 1.261

ENSAYO DE RAIGRAS

(Datos primer corte) 9-11)ctubre 1962

| <u>No.T</u> | <u>R. 1</u> | <u>R. 2</u> | <u>R. 4</u> | <u>R. 5</u> | <u>S</u> | <u>X</u> |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 1.735 | 2.050 | 2.005 | 2.225 | 8.005 | 2.001 |
| 2 | 2.030 | 2.330 | 1.805 | 1.985 | 8.150 | 2.038 |
| 3 | 1.090 | 1.600 | 1.230 | 1.385 | 5.305 | 1.326 |
| 4 | 1.000 | 1.600 | 1.570 | 1.440 | 5.610 | 1.403 |
| 5 | 0.910 | 1.415 | 1.290 | 1.320 | 4.935 | 1.234 |
| 6 | 1.220 | 1.615 | 1.690 | 1.300 | 5.825 | 1.456 |
| 7 | 1.205 | 1.450 | 1.345 | 1.405 | 5.405 | 1.351 |
| 8 | 1.370 | 1.625 | 1.525 | 1.660 | 6.180 | 1.545 |
| 9 | 1.680 | 2.180 | 1.980 | 1.820 | 7.660 | 1.915 |
| 10 | 1.605 | 2.035 | 2.150 | 2.010 | 7.800 | 1.950 |
| 11 | 1.860 | 2.130 | 1.740 | 1.705 | 7.435 | 1.859 |
| 12 | 2.030 | 1.935 | 2.430 | 2.015 | 8.410 | 2.103 |
| 13 | 1.800 | 1.910 | 1.960 | 1.955 | 7.625 | 1.906 |
| 14 | 1.530 | 2.185 | 1.970 | 1.790 | 7.475 | 1.860 |
| 15 | 2.110 | 2.150 | 2.410 | 1.935 | 8.605 | 2.151 |
| 16 | 1.910 | 1.855 | 2.245 | 2.090 | 8.100 | 2.025 |
| 17 | 1.410 | 1.450 | 1.840 | 1.835 | 6.535 | 1.634 |
| 18 | 2.270 | 2.170 | 2.130 | 1.850 | 8.420 | 2.105 |
| 19 | 1.820 | 1.715 | 2.115 | 1.600 | 7.250 | 1.813 |
| 20 | 1.460 | 2.165 | 2.380 | 1.770 | 7.775 | 1.944 |
| 21 | 1.810 | 2.165 | 2.060 | 1.725 | 7.760 | 1.940 |
| 22 | 1.840 | 2.100 | 1.895 | 1.885 | 7.720 | 1.930 |
| 23 | 1.280 | 1.840 | 2.250 | 1.750 | 7.120 | 1.780 |
| 24 | 2.210 | 2.030 | 2.190 | 2.045 | 8.475 | 2.119 |
| 25 | 1.580 | 1.965 | 2.345 | 1.730 | 7.620 | 1.905 |
| 26 | 2.115 | 2.165 | 2.500 | 2.145 | 8.925 | 2.231 |
| 27 | 1.810 | 2.005 | 1.910 | 1.575 | 7.300 | 1.825 |
| 28 | 1.820 | 2.300 | 2.000 | 2.245 | 8.365 | 2.091 |
| 29 | 1.700 | 1.940 | 1.905 | 1.965 | 7.510 | 1.878 |
| 30 | 2.015 | 1.955 | 2.035 | 2.095 | 8.100 | 2.025 |
| 31 | 1.940 | 1.670 | 1.690 | 1.775 | 7.075 | 1.769 |
| 32 | 2.210 | 2.160 | 2.150 | 2.050 | 8.570 | 2.143 |
| 33 | 1.330 | 1.750 | 2.120 | 1.690 | 6.890 | 1.723 |

| <u>No. T</u> | <u>R. 1</u> | <u>R. 2</u> | <u>R. 4</u> | <u>R. 5</u> | <u>S</u> | <u>X</u> |
|--------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------|
| 34 | 2.040 | 2.160 | 1.900 | 1.885 | 7.985 | 1.996 |
| 35 | 1.690 | 2.135 | 2.165 | 1.910 | 7.900 | 1.975 |
| 36 | 2.320 | 2.200 | 2.210 | 2.330 | 9.060 | 2.265 |
| 37 | 1.870 | 2.125 | 2.250 | 1.710 | 7.955 | 1.989 |
| 38 | 2.450 | 2.250 | 2.550 | 2.355 | 9.605 | 2.401 |
| 39 | 1.800 | 1.835 | 1.900 | 2.130 | 7.665 | 1.910 |
| 40 | 1.750 | 2.490 | 2.580 | 2.240 | 9.060 | 2.265 |
| 41 | 2.030 | 2.365 | 2.545 | 2.165 | 9.105 | 2.276 |
| 42 | 2.225 | 2.400 | 2.315 | 2.225 | 9.165 | 2.291 |
| 43 | 1.815 | 2.265 | 2.185 | 2.090 | 8.355 | 2.089 |
| 44 | 2.135 | 2.420 | 2.570 | 2.180 | 9.305 | 2.326 |
| 45 | 1.680 | 2.150 | 1.970 | 1.930 | 7.730 | 1.932 |
| 46 | 2.485 | 2.405 | 2.500 | 1.835 | 9.225 | 2.306 |
| 47 | 1.760 | 2.340 | 2.170 | 1.920 | 8.190 | 2.048 |
| 48 | 2.410 | 2.665 | 2.290 | 2.335 | 9.700 | 2.425 |
| 49 | 1.560 | 1.520 | 1.220 | 1.425 | 5.725 | 1.431 |
| 50 | 2.115 | 1.300 | 1.320 | 1.325 | 6.060 | 1.515 |
| 51 | 1.200 | 2.270 | 1.760 | 1.595 | 6.825 | 1.706 |
| 52 | 1.870 | 1.915 | 2.260 | 2.025 | 8.070 | 2.017 |
| | <u>92.910</u> | <u>104.820</u> | <u>105.520</u> | <u>97.370</u> | <u>400.620</u> | |

ENSAYO RAIGRAS 1962

(Cálculos)

Factor de Corrección

$$FC = 400.620^2 / 208 = 160496.384 / 208 = \underline{771.617}$$

Suma Cuadrados Tratamientos

$$S Vi^2 / 4 - FC = 3153.061 / 4 - FC = 788.265 - 771.617 = \underline{16.648}$$

Suma Cuadrados Repeticiones

$$S Xi^2 / 52 - FC = 40234.8878 / 52 - FC = 773.748 - 771.617 = \underline{2.131}$$

Suma Cuadrados Totales

$$S Xi^2 - FC = 796.278 - 771.617 = \underline{24.661}$$

Análisis

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|--------|-------|-------|----|------|----|------|
| Tratamientos | 51 | 16.648 | 0.326 | 18.57 | 5% | 2.44 | 1% | 1.66 |
| Repeticiones | 3 | 2.131 | 0.710 | 18.68 | 5% | 2.60 | 1% | 3.78 |
| Error | 153 | 5.882 | 0.038 | | | | | |
| Total | 207 | 24.661 | | | | | | |

Diferencia crítica

$$\frac{2}{4} \times 0.038 = 0.019 = 0.137$$

$$5\% - 0.137 \times 1.96 = 0.269$$

$$1\% - 0.137 \times 2.58 = 0.353$$

ENSAYO RAIGRAS

(Datos Segundo Corte) 18-19 Diciembre 1962.-

| <u>No. T</u> | <u>R. 1</u> | <u>R. 2</u> | <u>R. 4</u> | <u>R. 5</u> | <u>S</u> | <u>X</u> |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 215 | 130 | 195 | 170 | 710 | 178 |
| 2 | 110 | 220 | 220 | 200 | 750 | 188 |
| 3 | 470 | 855 | 615 | 760 | 2.700 | 675 |
| 4 | 725 | 510 | 680 | 535 | 2.450 | 613 |
| 5 | 565 | 740 | 600 | 625 | 2.530 | 633 |
| 6 | 390 | 765 | 625 | 660 | 2.440 | 610 |
| 7 | 480 | 645 | 665 | 755 | 2.545 | 636 |
| 8 | 495 | 680 | 615 | 580 | 2.370 | 593 |
| 9 | 225 | 205 | 315 | 290 | 1.035 | 259 |
| 10 | 290 | 170 | 260 | 335 | 1.055 | 264 |
| 11 | 170 | 245 | 220 | 265 | 900 | 225 |
| 12 | 200 | 215 | 310 | 250 | 975 | 244 |
| 13 | 315 | 270 | 245 | 310 | 1.140 | 285 |
| 14 | 310 | 320 | 285 | 345 | 1.260 | 315 |
| 15 | 235 | 265 | 300 | 285 | 1.085 | 271 |
| 16 | 205 | 210 | 230 | 255 | 900 | 225 |
| 17 | 320 | 235 | 245 | 305 | 1.105 | 276 |
| 18 | 295 | 265 | 250 | 335 | 1.145 | 286 |
| 19 | 280 | 170 | 320 | 315 | 1.085 | 271 |
| 20 | 325 | 235 | 275 | 340 | 1.175 | 294 |
| 21 | 215 | 230 | 275 | 300 | 1.020 | 255 |
| 22 | 165 | 180 | 300 | 305 | 950 | 238 |
| 23 | 280 | 310 | 235 | 320 | 1.145 | 286 |
| 24 | 255 | 235 | 235 | 335 | 1.060 | 265 |
| 25 | 175 | 215 | 280 | 380 | 1.050 | 263 |
| 26 | 235 | 250 | 235 | 245 | 965 | 241 |
| 27 | 185 | 240 | 195 | 265 | 885 | 221 |
| 28 | 170 | 245 | 200 | 315 | 930 | 233 |
| 29 | 370 | 250 | 250 | 330 | 1.200 | 300 |
| 30 | 205 | 245 | 255 | 320 | 1.025 | 256 |
| 31 | 250 | 270 | 270 | 385 | 1.175 | 294 |
| 32 | 315 | 265 | 265 | 250 | 1.095 | 274 |

| <u>No. T</u> | <u>R. 1</u> | <u>R. 2</u> | <u>R. 4</u> | <u>R. 5</u> | <u>S</u> | <u>X</u> |
|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
| 33 | 185 | 250 | 275 | 265 | 975 | 244 |
| 34 | 220 | 250 | 340 | 290 | 1.100 | 275 |
| 35 | 170 | 205 | 215 | 235 | 825 | 206 |
| 36 | 240 | 210 | 230 | 310 | 990 | 248 |
| 37 | 270 | 155 | 270 | 260 | 955 | 239 |
| 38 | 295 | 260 | 290 | 320 | 1.165 | 291 |
| 39 | 185 | 260 | 310 | 200 | 955 | 239 |
| 40 | 380 | 295 | 300 | 330 | 1.305 | 326 |
| 41 | 180 | 190 | 335 | 230 | 935 | 234 |
| 42 | 215 | 250 | 315 | 230 | 1.010 | 253 |
| 43 | 195 | 250 | 380 | 250 | 1.075 | 269 |
| 44 | 200 | 280 | 240 | 325 | 1.045 | 261 |
| 45 | 335 | 255 | 330 | 290 | 1.210 | 303 |
| 46 | 265 | 280 | 330 | 300 | 1.175 | 294 |
| 47 | 325 | 260 | 235 | 310 | 1.130 | 283 |
| 48 | 245 | 280 | 260 | 310 | 1.095 | 274 |
| 49 | 805 | 600 | 630 | 625 | 2.660 | 665 |
| 50 | 655 | 635 | 560 | 620 | 2.470 | 618 |
| 51 | 485 | 630 | 570 | 580 | 2.265 | 566 |
| 52 | 420 | 500 | 520 | 690 | 2.130 | 533 |
| | <u>15.710</u> | <u>16.580</u> | <u>17.400</u> | <u>18.635</u> | <u>68.325</u> | |

ENSAYO RAIGRAS 1962

(Cálculos)

Factor de corrección

$$FC = 68325^2 / 208 = 4668305625 / 208 = \underline{22443777.04}$$

Suma Cuadrados Tratamientos

$$S Vi^2/4 - FC = 710^2 + \dots + 2130^2/4 - FC = 106858275/4 - FC \\ = 26714568.75 - 22443777.04 = \underline{4270791.71}$$

Suma Cuadrados Repeticiones

$$S Ri^2/52 - FC = 15710^2 + \dots + 18635^2/52 - FC = 1171723725/52 - FC \\ = 22533148.55 - FC = \underline{89371.51}$$

Suma Cuadrados totales

$$S Xi^2 - FC = 215^2 + \dots + 690^2 - FC = 27365525 - FC = \underline{4921747.96}$$

| | GL | S.C. | C.M. | F. Cal | F. Tabla |
|--------------|-----|------------|----------|--------|-----------------|
| Tratamientos | 51 | 4270791.71 | 83741.01 | 22.82 | 5%-1.44 1%-1.6 |
| Repeticiones | 3 | 89371.51 | 29790.50 | 8.12 | 5%-2.67 1%-3.91 |
| Error | 153 | 561584.74 | 3670.49 | | |
| Total | 207 | 4921747.96 | | | |

$$\frac{2 \times 3670.49}{4} = 1835.25 = 42.83$$

$$5\% - 42.83 \times 1.98 = 84.80 - 85 \text{ grs.}$$

$$1\% - 42.83 \times 2.61 = 111.78 - 112 \text{ grs.}$$

ENSAYO RAIGRAS 1962 (Sumas primer y segundo corte)

| <u>No.T</u> | <u>R. 1</u> | <u>R. 2</u> | <u>R. 4</u> | <u>R. 5</u> | <u>S</u> | <u>X</u> |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| 1 | 1.950 | 2.180 | 2.200 | 2.385 | 8.715 | 2.179 |
| 2 | 2.140 | 2.550 | 2.025 | 2.185 | 8.900 | 2.225 |
| 3 | 1.560 | 2.455 | 1.845 | 2.145 | 8.005 | 2.001 |
| 4 | 1.725 | 2.110 | 2.250 | 1.975 | 8.060 | 2.015 |
| 5 | 1.475 | 2.155 | 1.890 | 1.945 | 7.465 | 1.866 |
| 6 | 1.610 | 2.380 | 2.315 | 1.960 | 8.265 | 2.066 |
| 7 | 1.685 | 2.095 | 2.010 | 2.160 | 7.950 | 1.988 |
| 8 | 1.865 | 2.305 | 2.140 | 2.240 | 8.550 | 2.138 |
| 9 | 1.905 | 2.385 | 2.295 | 2.110 | 8.695 | 2.174 |
| 10 | 1.895 | 2.205 | 2.410 | 2.345 | 8.855 | 2.214 |
| 11 | 2.030 | 2.375 | 1.960 | 1.970 | 8.335 | 2.084 |
| 12 | 2.230 | 2.150 | 2.740 | 2.265 | 9.385 | 2.346 |
| 13 | 2.115 | 2.180 | 2.205 | 2.265 | 8.765 | 2.191 |
| 14 | 1.840 | 2.505 | 2.255 | 2.135 | 8.735 | 2.184 |
| 15 | 2.345 | 2.415 | 2.710 | 2.220 | 9.690 | 2.423 |
| 16 | 2.115 | 2.065 | 2.475 | 2.345 | 9.000 | 2.250 |
| 17 | 1.730 | 1.685 | 2.085 | 2.140 | 7.640 | 1.910 |
| 18 | 2.565 | 2.435 | 2.380 | 2.185 | 9.565 | 2.391 |
| 19 | 2.100 | 1.885 | 2.435 | 1.915 | 8.335 | 2.084 |
| 20 | 1.785 | 2.400 | 2.655 | 2.110 | 8.950 | 2.238 |
| 21 | 2.025 | 2.395 | 2.335 | 2.025 | 8.780 | 2.195 |
| 22 | 2.005 | 2.280 | 2.195 | 2.190 | 8.670 | 2.168 |
| 23 | 1.560 | 2.150 | 2.485 | 2.070 | 8.265 | 2.066 |
| 24 | 2.465 | 2.265 | 2.425 | 2.380 | 9.535 | 2.384 |
| 25 | 1.755 | 2.180 | 2.625 | 2.110 | 8.670 | 2.168 |
| 26 | 2.350 | 2.415 | 2.735 | 2.390 | 9.890 | 2.473 |
| 27 | 1.995 | 2.245 | 2.105 | 1.840 | 8.185 | 2.046 |
| 28 | 1.990 | 2.545 | 2.260 | 2.560 | 9.295 | 2.324 |
| 29 | 2.070 | 2.190 | 2.155 | 2.295 | 8.710 | 2.178 |
| 30 | 2.220 | 2.200 | 2.290 | 2.415 | 9.125 | 2.281 |
| 31 | 2.190 | 1.940 | 1.960 | 2.160 | 8.250 | 2.063 |
| 32 | 2.525 | 2.425 | 2.415 | 2.300 | 9.665 | 2.416 |

| <u>No.</u> | <u>T</u> | <u>R. 1</u> | <u>R. 2</u> | <u>R. 4</u> | <u>R. 5</u> | <u>S</u> | <u>X</u> |
|------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------|----------|
| 33 | | 1.515 | 2.000 | 2.395 | 1.955 | 7.865 | 1.966 |
| 34 | | 2.260 | 2.410 | 2.240 | 2.175 | 9.085 | 2.271 |
| 35 | | 1.860 | 2.340 | 2.380 | 2.145 | 8.725 | 2.181 |
| 36 | | 2.560 | 2.410 | 2.440 | 2.640 | 10.050 | 2.513 |
| 37 | | 2.140 | 2.280 | 2.520 | 1.970 | 8.910 | 2.228 |
| 38 | | 2.745 | 2.510 | 2.840 | 2.675 | 10.770 | 2.693 |
| 39 | | 1.985 | 2.095 | 2.210 | 2.330 | 8.620 | 2.155 |
| 40 | | 2.130 | 2.785 | 2.880 | 2.570 | 10.365 | 2.591 |
| 41 | | 2.210 | 2.550 | 2.880 | 2.395 | 10.040 | 2.510 |
| 42 | | 2.440 | 2.650 | 2.630 | 2.455 | 10.175 | 2.544 |
| 43 | | 2.010 | 2.515 | 2.565 | 2.340 | 9.430 | 2.358 |
| 44 | | 2.335 | 2.700 | 2.810 | 2.505 | 10.350 | 2.588 |
| 45 | | 2.015 | 2.405 | 2.300 | 2.220 | 8.940 | 2.235 |
| 46 | | 2.750 | 2.685 | 2.830 | 2.135 | 10.400 | 2.600 |
| 47 | | 2.085 | 2.600 | 2.405 | 2.230 | 9.320 | 2.330 |
| 48 | | 2.665 | 2.945 | 2.550 | 2.645 | 10.795 | 2.699 |
| 49 | | 2.365 | 2.120 | 1.850 | 2.050 | 8.385 | 2.096 |
| 50 | | 2.770 | 1.935 | 1.880 | 1.945 | 8.530 | 2.133 |
| 51 | | 1.685 | 2.900 | 2.330 | 2.175 | 9.090 | 2.273 |
| 52 | | 2.290 | 2.415 | 2.780 | 2.715 | 10.200 | 2.550 |
| | | <u>108.620</u> | <u>121.400</u> | <u>116.005</u> | <u>468.945</u> | | |

ENSAYO RAIGRAS (cálculo) Suma cortes

Factor de corrección

$FC = 468.945^2 / 208 = 219909.41 / 208 = \underline{1057.25}$

S.C. Repeticiones

$SRi^2 / 52 - FC = 108.62^2 \dots\dots 116.01^2 / 52 - FC = 55103.91 / 52 - FC$
 $1059.69 - FC = \underline{2.44}$

S.C. Variedades

$SVi^2 / 4 - FC = 8.715^2 \dots\dots 10.200^2 / 4 - FC = 4262.45 / 4 - FC$
 $= 1065,61 - FC = \underline{8.36}$

S.C.Totales

$SXi^2 - FC = 1.950^2 \dots\dots 2.715^2 - FC = 1074.84 - FC = \underline{17.59}$

| | <u>GL</u> | <u>S.C.</u> | <u>C.M.</u> | <u>F.Calc</u> | <u>F. Tabla</u> |
|--------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Repeticiones | 3 | 2.44 | 0.8133 | 18.36 5% - 2.60 | 1% - 3.78 |
| Variedades | 51 | 8.36 | 0.1639 | 3.70 5% - 1.44 | 1% - 1.66 |
| Error | 153 | 6.79 | 0.0443 | | |
| Total | 207 | 17.59 | | | |

Diferencia significativa al 1 %

Diferencia mínima significativa

$2 \times 0.044 / 4 = 0.144$
 $5 \% - 0.144 \times 1.96 = 0.282$
 $1 \% - 0.144 \times 2.58 = 0.372$

Lineas que superan al testigo1er. Corte

| <u>5 %</u> | | <u>1 %</u> | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <u>284 D 1</u> | <u>284 D 2</u> | <u>284 D 1</u> | <u>284 D 2</u> |
| L 16 D 2 | L 16 D 2 | L 16 D 2 | L 16 D 2 |
| L 18 D 1 | L 19 D 2 | L 22 D 2 | L 22 D 2 |
| L 18 D 2 | L 22 D 2 | | |
| L 19 D 2 | | | |
| L 20 D 2 | | | |
| L 22 D 2 | | | |

 0

2do. Corte

| <u>5 %</u> | | <u>1 %</u> | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <u>284 D 1</u> | <u>284 D 2</u> | <u>284 D 1</u> | <u>284 D 2</u> |
| C.unica D 1 | C.unica D 2 | C.unica D 1 | C.unica D 1 |
| " " D 2 | " D 2 | " D 2 | " D 2 |
| 2C.2da.C. D 1 | 2C.2da.C. D 1 | 2C.2da.C. D 1 | 2C 2da.C. D 1 |
| " D 2 | " D 2 | " D 2 | " D 2 |
| "C.1aC. D 1 | 2C.1aC. D 1 | 2C.1aC. D 1 | 2C 1aC. D 1 |
| " D 2 | " D 2 | " D 2 | " D 2 |
| L 1 D 2 | L 3 D 1 | L 3 D 2 | L 3 D 2 |
| L 3 D 1 | L 3 D 2 | L 6 D 2 | L 6 D 2 |
| L 3 D 2 | L 5 D 1 | L 11 D 1 | L 17 D 2 |
| L 4 D 1 | L 5 D 2 | L 13 D 1 | L 20 D 1 |
| L 5 D 1 | L 6 D 2 | L 16 D 2 | |
| L 5 D 2 | L 8 D 1 | L 17 D 2 | |
| L 6 D 1 | L 11 D 1 | L 20 D 1 | |
| L 6 D 2 | L 13 D 1 | L 20 D 2 | |
| L 8 D 1 | L 13 D 2 | | |
| L 8 D 2 | L 14 D 2 | | |
| L 11 D 1 | L 16 D 2 | | |
| L 13 D 2 | L 17 D 2 | | |

5 %

284 D 1

| | |
|----------|----------|
| L 14 D 2 | L 20 D 1 |
| L 16 D 2 | L 22 D 2 |
| L 17 D 2 | |
| L 19 D 1 | |
| L 20 D 1 | |
| L 20 D 2 | |
| L 22 D 1 | |
| L 22 D 2 | |

Tetrode D 1

Tetrode D 2

Westerwolth D 1

Westerwolth D 2

0

Sumas de cortes

5%

1 %

| <u>284 D 1</u> | <u>284 D 2</u> | <u>284 D 1</u> | <u>284 D 2</u> |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| L 9 D 2 | L 15 D 2 | L 16 D 2 | L 16 D 2 |
| L 15 D 2 | L 16 D 2 | L 17 D 2 | |
| L 16 D 2 | L 17 D 2 | L 19 D 2 | |
| L 17 D 2 | L 18 D 1 | L 22 D 2 | |
| L 18 D 1 | L 18 D 2 | | |
| L 18 D 2 | L 19 D 2 | | |
| L 19 D 2 | L 22 D 2 | | |
| L 22 D 2 | | | |
| Westerwolth D 2 | | | |

CENTRO DE INVESTIGACIONES AGRICOLAS

" ALBERTO BOERGER "

ENSAYO DE NUEVE VARIEDADES

DE

LINO

1962

Raúl Moreno

ENSAYO DE 9 VARIEDADES DE LINO

1962

Diseño : Bloque al azarVariedades : 9Repeticiones : 4Parcelas : 2 x 3 = 6 m² (10 hileras)

| <u>No Orden</u> | <u>Variedad</u> |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 | Puelche |
| 2 | Tabaré |
| 3 | H 2 |
| 4 | Charrúa Pergamino |
| 5 | Oliveros |
| 6 | Oliveros Toba |
| 7 | Entreerriano |
| 8 | Pergamino 6098 |
| 9 | Querandí |

Densidad: 70 Kgs HáEpoca Siembra : 22 AgostoPlano de Campo

| <u>R-4</u> | <u>R-2</u> | <u>R-1</u> | <u>R-3</u> |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 8 7 5 | 5 2 1 | 3 5 4 | 9 7 5 |
| 9 4 6 | 6 8 4 | 7 6 9 | 2 8 6 |
| 2 1 3 | 7 9 3 | 8 2 1 | 4 1 3 |

Datos: Kgs por parcela de semilla - Kgs por Há.

| <u>Variedad</u> | <u>R-4</u> | <u>R-2</u> | <u>R-1</u> | <u>R-3</u> | <u>S</u> | <u>Kgs/Há</u> |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Puelche | 0.740 | 0.930 | 0.800 | 0.860 | 3.330 | 1387 |
| Tabaré | 0.900 | 1.010 | 0.920 | 1.020 | 3.850 | 1604 |
| H 2 | 0.880 | 0.900 | 0.840 | 0.740 | 3.360 | 1400 |
| Ch.Perg. | 0.930 | 0.970 | 0.810 | 0.820 | 3.530 | 1471 |
| Oliveros | 0.930 | 1.140 | 1.080 | 1.060 | 4.210 | 1754 |
| O.Toba | 0.860 | 0.880 | 0.860 | 0.850 | 3.450 | 1438 |
| Entrerri. | 0.880 | 0.900 | 0.960 | 0.910 | 3.650 | 1521 |
| Perg.6098 | 0.850 | 0.900 | 0.820 | 1.000 | 3.570 | 1488 |
| Querandí | <u>0.940</u> | <u>0.840</u> | <u>0.870</u> | <u>0.890</u> | <u>3.540</u> | 1475 |
| | 7.910 | 8.470 | 7.960 | 8.150 | 32.490 | |

Diferencia mínima significativa (Kgs por Há)

5% : 152

1% : 205

Cálculo

Factor de corrección:

$$F C = (S X_1)^2/n = 32.49^2 / 36 = 1055.60 = \underline{29.322}$$

Suma cuadrados Repeticiones

$$S R_i^2 / 9 - F C = 7.91^2 + \dots + 8.15^2 - F C = 264.093/9 - F C = \\ = 29.344 - F C = \underline{0.022}$$

Suma cuadrados Variedades

$$S V_i^2/4 - F C = 3.33^2 + \dots + 3.54^2 / 4 - F C = 117.888/4 - F C = \\ = 29.472 - F C = \underline{0.150}$$

Suma cuadrados totales

$$S X_i^2 - F C = 0.74^2 + \dots + 0.89^2 - F C = 29.589 - F C = \underline{0.267}$$

ANALISIS

| | <u>GL</u> | <u>S C</u> | <u>C M</u> | <u>F</u> | <u>F (tabla)</u> | |
|--------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|------------------|---------|
| Repeticiones | 8 | 0.022 | 0.007 | 1.75 | 5%—3.01 | 1%—4.02 |
| Variedades | 8 | 0.150 | 0.018 | 4.50 | 5%—2.36 | 1%—3.36 |
| Error | 24 | 0.095 | 0.004 | | | |
| Total | 35 | 0.267 | | | | |

Variedades: diferencia significativa 1%

Diferencia máxima significativa

$$\sqrt{2 \times 0.004/4} = 0.044$$

$$5\% - 0.044 \times 2.06 = 0.091 - \text{Kgs Há } 152$$

$$1\% - 0.044 \times 2.80 = 0.123 - \text{Kgs Há } 205$$

ENSAYO DE FERTILIZACION

NITROGENADA EN

TRIGO

RAUL MORENO

1961

Antecedentes

Es común en los cultivos de invierno, que el nitrógeno aportado por el suelo no sea suficiente para la obtención de altos rendimientos. Ocurre que la nitrificación se detiene a causa de temperaturas bajas y excesos de humedad; por otra parte hay pérdidas de nitratos por lavado.

En caso de que las condiciones para la nitrificación fueran satisfactorias, el nitrógeno aportado por el suelo no cubre las necesidades del cultivo en determinadas etapas del desarrollo.

Se plantea el problema de abastecer al cultivo de nitrógeno en todo su ciclo, principalmente en el momento del macollaje a fin de aumentar el número de macollos por planta y del encañado para obtener mayor número de tallos con espigas fértiles.

Un método interesante es el de I. Coic sobre la fertilización armónica en trigo. En resumen el método es el siguiente: el P y el K se agregan antes de la siembra o durante la rotación, pero el N se aplica en forma fraccionada durante el desarrollo del cultivo. La ventaja del método es que permite un mejor uso del N por la planta, dado que las aplicaciones se realizan en los momentos de mayor necesidad y en las dosis adecuadas.

En casos de empleo del N en una sola aplicación y antes de la siembra se presentan problemas de vuelco y enfermedades y por otro lado se facilitan las pérdidas por lavado.

Materiales y Métodos

ENSAYO CON TRIGO LITORAL PRECOZ.- 1961DISENO: CUADRADO LATINO 4 x 4TRATAMIENTOS:

- A .- Testigo.
- B .- 500 kgs/há Hiperfosfato antes de sembrar.
- C .- 500 kgs/há Hiperfosfato antes de sembrar.
500 kgs/há Sulfato de Amonio antes de sembrar.
- D .- 500 kgs/há Hiperfosfato antes de sembrar.
200 kgs/há Sulfato de Amonio al macollar.
300 kgs/há Sulfato de Amonio al encañar.

REPLICADOS: 4Parcelas : 16Superficie: 12 mts x 12 mts para abonado y siembra.
10 mts x 10 mts para cosecha.PREPARACION:

- Arado con reja sobre rastrojo de maíz. (Mayo 10)
- Rastreado con discos. (Julio 2)
- Abonado antes de sembrar según tratamientos. (Julio 20)
- Rastreado con discos. (Julio 20)
- Siembra 100 kgs/há. (Julio 26)
- Rastreado con dientes.
- Abonado al macollar. (Set.11)
- Abonado al encañar. (Oct.15)
- Cosecha. (Dic.13)

DATOS

- Número de plantas por mts²
- Número de macollos por mts²
- Número de espigas por mts²
- Número de cañas sin espiga por mts²
- Peso del grano por 100 mts²
- Peso de la paja por 100 mts²

RESULTADOS

a) Hay diferencia significativa en rendimiento de todos los tratamientos respecto al testigo.

b) No hay diferencia significativa entre los tratamientos B y C.

B- 500 Kg Hiperfosfato antes de sembrar

C- 500 Kg Hiperfosfato antes de sembrar + 500 Kg S. amonio antes de sembrar.

En cambio hay diferencia significativa al 5% entre los tratamientos B y D.

B- 500 Kg Hiperfosfato antes de sembrar

D- 500 Kg Hiperfosfato antes de sembrar + 200 Kg S. amonio al macollar + 300 Kg S. amonio al encañar

Se deduce que el uso de la misma cantidad de unidades de N. es efectiva cuando su aplicación se realiza en forma fraccionada, es decir parte al macollar y parte al encañar; pero no resulta significativa cuando la aplicación se realiza toda antes de sembrar.

Se observa en el caso de la aplicación de todo el N antes de sembrar hay vuelco, cosa que no ocurre cuando la aplicación es fraccionada.

Por otra parte los tratamientos A y B tienen una relación grano/paja muy similar a D, en cambio para el tratamiento C baja en forma significativa.

c) No hay diferencia significativa entre los tratamientos C y D.

De los resultados anteriores se deduce que puede ser interesante realizar ensayos futuros en que se incluyan tratamientos de aplicación del N todo al macollar, todo al encañar etc.

PLANILLA PARA ABONADO ANTES DE LA SIEMBRA

| | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| A (1) | B (2) | C (3) | D (4) |
| | 7 Kg200 Hiper | 7 Kg200 Hiper 7 Kg200 S.Am. | 7 Kg200 Hiper |
| D (5) | C (6) | B (7) | A (8) |
| Kg200 Hiper | 7 Kg200 Hiper 7 Kg200 S.Am. | 7 kg200 Hiper | |
| B (9) | A (10) | D (11) | C (12) |
| Kg200 Hiper | | 7 Kg200 Hiper | 7 Kg200 Hiper 7 Kg200 S.Am. |
| C (13) | D (14) | A (15) | B (16) |
| Kg200 Hiper Kg200 S.Am. | 7 K200 Hiper | | 7 Kg200 Hiper |

PLANILLA PARA ABONADO AL MACOLLAR

D (4)

2 kg 880 S.Am.

D (5)

kg 880 S.Am.

D (11)

2 Kg 880 S.Am.

D (14)

2 Kg 880 S.Am.

PLANILLA PARA ABONADO AL ENCAÑAR

D (4)

4 kg 320 S.Ad.

D (5)

4 kg 320 S.Am.

D (11)

4 Kg 320 S.Am.

D (14)

4 Kg 320 S.Am.

RESUMEN DE DATOS SOBRE:

| | | |
|---|--|-----|
| - | Número total de plantas por mts ² | P |
| - | " " " macollos por mts ² | M |
| - | " " " espigas por mts ² | E |
| - | " " " canas sin espiga por mts ² | C |
| - | Promedio de macollos por planta | M/P |
| - | " " espigas por planta | E/P |
| - | " " canas sin espiga por planta | C/P |

| | <u>P</u> | <u>M</u> | <u>E</u> | <u>C</u> | <u>M/P</u> | <u>E/P</u> | <u>C/P</u> |
|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|
| <u>A (15)</u> | 51 | 253 | 227 | 26 | 4.95 | 4.5 | 0.58 |
| <u>A (1)</u> | 113 | 346 | 293 | 53 | 3.06 | 2.6 | 0.46 |
| <u>B (16)</u> | 75 | 307 | 270 | 37 | 4.10 | 3.6 | 0.49 |
| <u>B (9)</u> | 119 | 371 | 334 | 37 | 3.10 | 2.8 | 0.31 |
| <u>C (13)</u> | 50 | 557 | 510 | 47 | 11.20 | 10.2 | 0.94 |
| <u>C (3)</u> | 61 | 399 | 348 | 51 | 6.50 | 5.7 | 0.83 |
| <u>D (4)</u> | 73 | 399 | 354 | 45 | 5.50 | 4.8 | 0.61 |
| <u>D (14)</u> | 63 | 472 | 428 | 44 | 7.40 | 6.7 | 0.69 |

ANALISIS PESO GRANO (kgs/há)

| | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-----------|
| A (990) | B (1440) | C (1840) | D (1890) | 6160 | 37945600 |
| D (1515) | C (1690) | B (1415) | A (565) | 5185 | 26884225 |
| B (1465) | A (1240) | D (2065) | C (1665) | 6435 | 41409225 |
| C (1490) | D (1865) | A (1190) | B (1540) | 6085 | 37027225 |
| <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> |
| 5460 | 6235 | 6510 | 5660 | 23865 | 569538225 |
| 29811600 | 38875225 | 42380100 | 32035600 | | |

| <u>A</u> | <u>B</u> | <u>C</u> | <u>D</u> | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 990 | 1440 | 1840 | 1890 | A (3985) | 15880225 |
| 565 | 1415 | 1690 | 1515 | B (5860) | 34339600 |
| 1240 | 1465 | 1650 | 2065 | C (6670) | 44488900 |
| 1190 | 1540 | 1490 | 1865 | D (7335) | 53802225 |
| <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> | <hr/> | | |
| 3985 | 5860 | 6670 | 7335 | | |

$$Sx_i^2 = 980100 + 2073600 + 3385600 + 3572100 \\ + 2295225 + 2856100 + 2002225 + 319225 \\ + 2146225 + 1537600 + 4264225 + 2772225 \\ + 2220100 + 3478225 + 1416100 + 2371600 = \underline{37690475}$$

$$\frac{G^2}{r^2} = 569538225/16 = \underline{35596139.05}$$

Suma cuadrados totales

$$Sx_i^2 - G^2/r^2 = 37690475.00 - 35596139.05 = \underline{2094335.95 \text{ SCT}}$$

Suma cuadrados filas

$$S F_i^2 / r - G^2/r^2$$

$$S F_i^2 = 29811600 + 38875225 + 42380100 + 32035600 = \underline{143102525}$$

$$S C F = 143102525/4 - 35596139.05 = \underline{179492.20}$$

Suma cuadrados columnas

$$S C_i^2 / r^2 - G^2 / r^2$$

$$S C_i^2 = 37945600 + 26884225 + 41409225 + 37027225 = \underline{143266275}$$

$$S C C = 143266275/4 - 35596139.05 = \underline{220429.70}$$

Suma cuadrados Tratamientos

$$S T_i^2 / r - G^2 / r^2$$

$$S T_i^2 = 15880225 + 34339600 + 44488900 + 53802225 = \underline{148510950}$$

$$S C T = 148510950 / 4 - 35596139.05 = \underline{1531598.45}$$

| <u>Variación</u> | <u>S C</u> | <u>GL</u> | <u>C M</u> | <u>F Calc.</u> | <u>F tabla</u> |
|------------------|------------|-----------|------------|----------------|----------------|
| Tratamientos | 1531598.45 | 3 | 510532.81 | 18.81 | 4.76 (5%) |
| Filas | 179492.20 | 3 | 59830.73 | 2.20 | 9.78 (1%) |
| Columnas | 220429.70 | 3 | 73476.56 | 2.70 | |
| Error | 162815.60 | 6 | 27135.93 | | |
| Total | 2094335.95 | 15 | 139622.39 | | |

Tratamientos - diferencia significativa (1%)

Filas - " no significativa

Columnas - " " "

DIFERENCIAS ENTRE TRATAMIENTOS (prueba T)

$$T = \bar{X}_A - \bar{X}_B / S_{md} \quad S_{md} = Sd^2/n \quad Sd^2 = \frac{S(X_A - X_B)^2 - (S(X_A - X_B))^2/n}{n-1}$$

A-B

$$\bar{X}_A = 990 + 565 + 1240 + 1190 / 4 = 996.25$$

$$\bar{X}_A - \bar{X}_B = 468.750$$

$$\bar{X}_B = 1440 + 1415 + 1405 + 1540 / 4 = 1465.00$$

S_{md} (cálculo)

$$(S(X_A - X_B))^2 = (450 + 850 + 225 + 350)^2 = 1875^2 = 3515625$$

$$3515625 / 4 = 878906.25$$

$$S(X_A - X_B)^2 = 202500 + 722500 + 50625 + 122500 = 1098125$$

$$Sd^2 = 1098125.00 - 878906.25 / 3 = 73072.91$$

$$S_{md} = \sqrt{73072.91/4} = \sqrt{18268.22} = 135.16$$

$$T = 468.750 / 135.159 = 3.466$$

$$T \text{ (tabla para 3 GL)} \quad 1\% - 5.84$$

$$5\% - 3.18$$

Diferencia significativa al 5%

A - C

$$\bar{X}_A = 990 + 565 + 1240 + 1190 / 4 = 996.25$$

$$\bar{X}_A - \bar{X}_C = 671.25$$

$$\bar{X}_C = 1840 + 1690 + 1650 + 1490 / 4 = 1667.50$$

Snd

$$\begin{aligned} S (X_A - X_C)^2 &= 850^2 + 1125^2 + 410^2 + 300^2 = \\ &= 722500 + 1265625 + 168100 + 90000 = 2246225 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (S X_A - X_C)^2 / n &= (850 + 1125 + 410 + 300)^2 / 4 = 2865^2 / 4 = \\ &= 7209225 / 4 = 1802306.25 \end{aligned}$$

$$Sd^2 = 2246225.00 - 1802306.25 / 3 = 443918.75 / 3 = 147972.91$$

$$Snd = \sqrt{147972.91 / 4} = 36993.22 = 192.336$$

$$T = 671.250 / 192.336 = 3.489$$

T tabla para 3GL - 5.84 (1%)

3.16 (5%)

Diferencia significativa al 5%

A - D

$$\bar{X}_A = 990 + 565 + 1240 + 1190 / 4 = 996.25$$

$$\bar{X}_D = 1890 + 1515 + 2065 + 1865 / 4 = 1833.75$$

$$\bar{X}_A - \bar{X}_D = 837.50$$

Smd

$$\begin{aligned} S (X_A - X_D)^2 &= 900^2 + 950^2 + 825^2 + 675^2 = \\ &= 810000 + 902500 + 680625 + 455625 = 2848750 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (S X_A - X_D)^2 / n &= (900 + 950 + 825 + 675)^2 / 4 = \\ &= 3350^2 / 4 = 11222500 / 4 = 2805625 \end{aligned}$$

$$Sd^2 = 2848750 - 2805625 / 3 = 43125 / 3 = 14375$$

$$Smd = \sqrt{14375 / 4} = \sqrt{3593.75} = 59.943$$

$$T = 837.500 / 59.943 = 13.971$$

$$T \text{ tabl}^a \quad 5.84 \quad (1\%)$$

$$3.18 \quad (5\%)$$

Diferencia significativa al 1%

B - C

$$\bar{X}_B = 1440 + 1415 + 1465 + 1540 / 4 = 1465.00$$

$$\bar{X}_C = 1840 + 1690 + 1650 + 1490 / 4 = 1667.50$$

$$\bar{X}_B - \bar{X}_C = 202.50$$

$$\begin{aligned} S(X_B - X_C)^2 &= 400^2 + 275^2 + 185^2 + 50^2 = \\ &= 160000 + 75625 + 34225 + 2500 = 272350 \end{aligned}$$

$$(S X_B - X_C)^2 = (400 + 275 + 185 + 50)^2 = 910^2 = 828100$$

$$828100 / 4 = 207025$$

$$Sd^2 = 272350 - 207025 / 3 = 65325 / 3 = 21775$$

$$Smd = \sqrt{21775} / 4 = 5443.75 = 73.78$$

$$T = 202.50 / 73.78 = 2.745$$

T tabla 5.84 (1%)

3.18 (5%)

Diferencia no significativa

B - D

$$\bar{X}_B = 1440 + 1415 + 1465 + 1540 / 4 = 1465.00$$

$$\bar{X}_D = 1890 + 1515 + 2065 + 1865 / 4 = 1833.75$$

$$\bar{X}_B - \bar{X}_D = 368.75$$

$$\begin{aligned} S (X_B - X_D)^2 &= 450^2 + 100^2 + 600^2 + 325^2 = \\ &= 202500 + 10000 + 360000 + 105625 = 678125 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (S X_B - X_D)^2 / n &= (450 + 100 + 600 + 325)^2 / 4 = \\ &= 1475^2 / 4 = 2175625 / 4 = 543906.25 \end{aligned}$$

$$Sd^2 = 678125.00 - 543906.25 / 3 = 134218.75 / 3 = 44739.58$$

$$Smd = \sqrt{44739.58 / 4} = \sqrt{11184.85} = 105.75$$

$$T = 368.75 / 105.75 = 3.487$$

Diferencia significativa al nivel 5%

C - D

$$\bar{X}_C = 1840 + 1690 + 1650 + 1490 / 4 = 1667.50$$

$$\bar{X}_D = 1890 + 1515 + 2065 + 1865 / 4 = 1833.75$$

$$\bar{X}_C - \bar{X}_D = 166.25$$

$$\begin{aligned} S (X_C - X_D)^2 &= 50^2 + 175^2 + 415^2 + 375^2 = \\ &= 2500 + 30625 + 172225 + 140625 = 345975 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (S X_C - X_D)^2 / n &= (50 + 175 + 415 + 375)^2 / 4 = 1015^2 / 4 \\ &= 1030225 / 4 = 257556.25 \end{aligned}$$

$$Sd^2 = 345975.00 - 257556.25 / 3 = 88418.75$$

$$Smd = \sqrt{88418.75 / 4} = \sqrt{22104.68} = 148.676$$

$$T = 166.250 / 148.676 = 1.118$$

Diferencia no significativa

RESUMEN SOBRE DIFERENCIAS ENTRE TRATAMIENTOS (PRUEBA T)

| <u>Tratamientos</u> | <u>T(calculado)</u> | <u>G L</u> | <u>T (tabla)</u> | <u>Diferencia</u> |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| A - B | 3.468 | 3 | 5.84 (1%) 3.18 (5%) | Significativa 5% |
| A - C | 3.481 | 3 | | Significativa 5% |
| A - D | 13.971 | 3 | | Significativa 1% |
| B - C | 2.745 | 3 | | Significativa 10% |
| B - D | 3.487 | 3 | | Significativa 5% |
| C - D | 1.118 | 3 | | NO Significativa |

$$Es_s = \sqrt{27135.93} = 164.72 \quad E_{SD} = \frac{164.72}{2} = 116.13$$

$$E_{SD} = 116.13 \quad \therefore \quad E_{SD} \times t(0.05gGgI) = 116.13 \times 2.45 = 284.52 \quad 5\%$$

$$E_{SD} \times t(0.01gGgI) = 116.13 \times 3.71 = 430.84$$

$$\bar{X}_A = 996.25$$

$$\bar{X}_A - \bar{X}_B = 468.75 \quad 1\%$$

$$\bar{X}_B = 1465.00$$

$$\bar{X}_A - \bar{X}_C = 671.25 \quad 1\%$$

$$\bar{X}_C = 1667.50$$

$$\bar{X}_A - \bar{X}_D = 837.50 \quad 1\%$$

$$\bar{X}_D = 1833.75$$

$$\bar{X}_B - \bar{X}_C = 262.50 \quad \text{no significativa}$$

$$\bar{X}_B - \bar{X}_D = 368.75 \quad 5\%$$

$$\bar{X}_C - \bar{X}_D = 166.25 \quad \text{no significativa}$$

ANALISIS PESO PAJA

| | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------|
| A 1570 | B 2600 | C 4280 | D 3950 | 12400 |
| D 3790 | C 4830 | B 2170 | A 950 | 11740 |
| B 2420 | A 2000 | D 3650 | C 4380 | 12450 |
| C <u>4450</u> | D <u>3250</u> | A <u>2250</u> | B <u>2650</u> | 12600 |
| 12230 | 12680 | 12350 | 11930 | 49190 |

| A | B | C | D |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1570 | 2600 | 4280 | 3950 |
| 950 | 2170 | 4830 | 3790 |
| 2000 | 2420 | 4380 | 3650 |
| <u>2250</u> | <u>2650</u> | <u>4450</u> | <u>3250</u> |
| 6770 | 9840 | 17940 | 14640 |

Suma cuadrados totales

$$S x_i^2 - G^2 / r^2 = 171263500.00 - 151228506.25 = 20034993.75$$

$$S x_i^2 = 2464900 + 6760000 + 18318400 + 15662500 + 14364100 + 23328900 + \\ + 4708900 + 902500 + 5856400 + 4000000 + 13322500 + 19184400 + \\ + 19802500 + 10562500 + 5062500 + 7022500 = 171263500$$

$$G^2 / r^2 = 49190^2 / 4^2 = 2419656100 / 16 = 151228506.25$$

Suma cuadrados files

$$S F_i^2 / r - G^2 / r^2 = 151300675.00 - 151228506.25 = \underline{72168.75}$$

$$S F_i^2 / r = 12230^2 + 12680^2 + 12350^2 + 11930^2 / 4 = \\ = 149572900 + 160782400 + 15252500 + 142324900 / 4 = \\ = 605202700 / 4 = 151300675.00$$

Suma cuadrados columnas

Suma cuadrados columnas

$$S C_1^2 / r = G^2 / r^2 = 151337525.00 / 151228506.25 = \underline{109018.75}$$

$$S C_1^2 / r = 12400^2 + 11746^2 + 12456^2 + 12600^2 / 4 =$$

$$= 153760000 + 137827600 + 155092500 + 158760000 / 4 =$$

$$= 605351100 / 4 = 151337525.00$$

Suma cuadrados tratamientos

$$S T_1^2 / r = G^2 / r^2 = 169797925.00 / 151228506.25 = \underline{18479418.75}$$

$$S T_1^2 / r = 6770^2 + 9840^2 + 17940^2 + 14040^2 / 4 =$$

$$= 45632900 + 96825600 + 321843600 + 214329600 / 4 =$$

$$= 678831700 / 4 = 169797925.00$$

| <u>Variación</u> | <u>S C</u> | <u>GL</u> | <u>C M</u> | <u>F calc.</u> | <u>F table</u> |
|------------------|-------------|-----------|------------|----------------|----------------|
| Tratamientos | 18479418.75 | 3 | 6159806.25 | 26.891 | 4.76 (5%) |
| Filas | 72168.75 | 3 | 24056.25 | 0.105 | 9.78 (1%) |
| Columnas | 109018.75 | 3 | 36339.58 | 0.158 | |
| Error | 13,4387.50 | 6 | 22904.58 | | |
| Total | 20434993.75 | 15 | | | |

Diferencias

| | |
|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Tratamientos | Diferencia significativa 1% |
| Filas | " No significativa |
| Columnas | " No significativa |

PRUEBA T. - DIFERENCIA ENTRE TRATAMIENTOS

$$\bar{X}_A = 1570 + 950 + 2000 + 2050 / 4 = 6770 / 4 = 1692.50$$

$$\bar{X}_B = 2600 + 2170 + 2470 + 2650 / 4 = 9840 / 4 = 2460.00$$

$$\bar{X}_C = 4280 + 4830 + 4450 + 4380 / 4 = 17940 / 4 = 4485.00$$

$$\bar{X}_D = 3950 + 3790 + 3650 + 3850 / 4 = 15240 / 4 = 3810.00$$

A - B

$$\bar{X}_A = 1692.50 \quad \bar{X}_B = 2460.00 \quad \bar{X}_A - \bar{X}_B = 767.50$$

$$S (X_A - X_B)^2 = 1030^2 + 1020^2 + 420^2 + 400^2 =$$

$$= 1060900 + 1488400 + 176400 + 160000 = \underline{2885700}$$

$$S (X_A - X_B)^2 / n = (1030 + 1020 + 420 + 400)^2 / 4 = 3070^2 / 4$$

$$= 9424900 / 4 = 2356225$$

$$sd^2 = 2885700 - 2356225 / 3 = 529475 / 3 = 176491.66$$

$$Smd = \sqrt{176491.66 / 4} = \sqrt{44122.91} = 210.054$$

$$T = \bar{X}_A - \bar{X}_B / Smd = 767.50 / 210.054 = \underline{3.657}$$

$$T \text{ calculado} = 3.657$$

$$T \text{ tabla } 5\% = 3.18$$

Diferencia = Significativa 5%

A - C

$$\bar{X}_A = 1692.50 \quad \bar{X}_C = 4485.00 \quad \bar{X}_A - \bar{X}_C = 2792.50$$

$$S (X_A - X_C)^2 = 2710^2 + 3880^2 + 2380^2 + 2200^2 =$$

$$= 7344100 + 15054400 + 5664400 + 4840000 = \underline{32902900}$$

$$S (X_A - X_C)^2 / n = (2710 + 3880 + 2380 + 2200)^2 / 4 = 11170^2 / 4$$

$$= 12476900 / 4 = 3119225$$

$$Sd^2 = 32902900 - 31197225 / 3 = 1714675 / 3 = 570225$$

$$Smd = \sqrt{570225 / 4} = \sqrt{142556.25} = 377.565$$

$$T = 2792.50 / 377.565 = 7.396$$

$$T \text{ calculado} = 7.396$$

$$T \text{ tabla } 1\% = 5.84$$

Diferencia = Significativa 1%

A - D

$$\bar{X}_A = 1692.50$$

$$\bar{X}_D = 3660.00 \quad \bar{X}_A - \bar{X}_D = 1967.50$$

$$\begin{aligned} S (X_A - X_D)^2 &= 2380^2 + 2840^2 + 1650^2 + 1900^2 = \\ &= 5664400 + 8065600 + 2722500 + 3610000 = \underline{17452500} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (S X_A - X_D)^2 / n &= (2380 + 2840 + 1650 + 1900)^2 / 4 = 7870^2 / 4 \\ &= 61936900 / 4 = 15484225 \end{aligned}$$

$$Sd^2 = 17452500 - 15484225 / 3 = 1968275 / 3 = 656091.66$$

$$Smd = \sqrt{656091.66 / 4} = \sqrt{164022.91} = 404.997$$

$$T = 1967.50 / 404.997 = 4.858$$

$$T \text{ calculado} = 4.858$$

$$T \text{ tabla } 5\% = 3.18$$

Diferencia = Significativa 5%

B - C

$$\bar{X}_B = 2460 \quad \bar{X}_C = 4485 \quad \bar{X}_B - \bar{X}_C = 2025$$

$$\begin{aligned} S (X_B - X_C)^2 &= 1680^2 + 2660^2 + 1960^2 + 1800^2 = \\ &= 2822400 + 7075600 + 3841600 + 3240000 = 16979600 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (S \bar{X}_B - \bar{X}_C)^2 / n &= (1680 + 2660 + 1960 + 1800)^2 / 4 = 8100^2 / 4 = \\ &= 65610000 / 4 = 16402500 \end{aligned}$$

$$Sd^2 = 16979600 - 16402500 / 3 = 577100 / 3 = 192366.66$$

$$smd = \sqrt{192366.66 / 4} = \sqrt{48091.665} = 219.296$$

$$T = 2025 / 219.296 = 9.234$$

$$T \text{ calculado} = 9.234$$

$$T \text{ tabla } 1\% = 5.84$$

Diferencia = Significativa 1%

B - D

$$\bar{X}_B = 2460 \quad \bar{X}_D = 3000 \quad \bar{X}_B - \bar{X}_D = 1200$$

$$\begin{aligned} S (X_B - X_D)^2 &= 1350^2 + 1620^2 + 1230^2 + 600^2 = \\ &= 1822500 + 2624400 + 1512900 + 360000 = 6319800 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (S \bar{X}_B - \bar{X}_D)^2 / n &= (1350 + 1620 + 1230 + 600)^2 / 4 = 4800^2 / 4 = \\ &= 23040000 / 4 = 5760000 \end{aligned}$$

$$Sd^2 = 6319800 - 5760000 / 3 = 559800 / 3 = 186600$$

$$Snd = \sqrt{186600 / 4} = \sqrt{46650} = 216.26$$

$$T = 1200 / 216.26 = 5.548$$

$$T \text{ calculado} = 5.48$$

$$T \text{ tabla } 5\% = 5.18$$

Diferencia = Significativa 5%

C - D

$$\bar{X}_C = 4485 \quad \bar{X}_D = 3060 \quad \bar{X}_C - \bar{X}_D = 825$$

$$S (X_C - X_D)^2 = 330^2 + 1040^2 + 730^2 + 1200^2 =$$

$$108900 + 1081600 + 532900 + 1440000 = 3163400$$

$$S (X_C - X_D)^2 / n = (330 + 1040 + 730 + 1200)^2 / 4 = 3300^2 / 4 =$$

$$= 10890000 / 4 = 2722500$$

$$Sd^2 = 3163400 - 2722500 / 3 = 440900 / 3 = 146966.66$$

$$Snd = \sqrt{146966.66 / 4} = \sqrt{36741.66} = 191.681$$

$$T = 825 / 191.681 = 4.304 \dots$$

Diferencia significativa 5%

RESUMEN SOBRE DIFERENCIAS ENTRE TRATAMIENTOS

| <u>Tratamientos</u> | <u>T calculado</u> | <u>GL</u> | <u>T tabla</u> | <u>Diferencia</u> |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|
| A - B | 3.653 | 3 | 3.18/5% 5.84/1% | Significativa 5% |
| A - C | 7.396 | 3 | | Significativa 1% |
| A - D | 4.858 | 3 | | Significativa 5% |
| B - C | 9.234 | 3 | | Significativa 1% |
| B - D | 5.548 | 3 | | Significativa 5% |
| C - D | 4.364 | 3 | | Significativa 5% |

RELACION GRANO-PAJA

| | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| A 0.630 | B 0.553 | C 0.430 | D 0.478 | 2.091 |
| D 0.399 | C 0.394 | B 0.652 | A 0.594 | 1.994 |
| B 0.605 | A 0.620 | D 0.505 | C 0.380 | 2.170 |
| C <u>0.334</u> | D <u>0.573</u> | A <u>0.528</u> | B <u>0.581</u> | <u>2.016</u> |
| 1.968 | 2.095 | 2.175 | 2.033 | 8.271 |

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <u>A</u> | <u>B</u> | <u>C</u> | <u>D</u> |
| 0.630 | 0.553 | 0.430 | 0.478 |
| 0.594 | 0.652 | 0.349 | 0.399 |
| 0.620 | 0.605 | 0.380 | 0.505 |
| <u>0.528</u> | <u>0.581</u> | <u>0.334</u> | <u>0.573</u> |
| 2.372 | 2.391 | 1.493 | 2.015 |

Suma cuadrados totales

$$Sx_i^2 - G^2/r^2 = 4.445315 - 4.275590 = 0.169725$$

$$S x_i^2 = 0.3969 + 0.305809 + 0.1849 + 0.228484 + 0.159201 + 0.121801 + \\ + 0.425104 + 0.352836 + 0.366025 + 0.3844 + 0.319225 + 0.1444 \\ + 0.111556 + 0.328399 + 0.278784 + 0.337561 = 4.445315$$

$$G^2 / r^2 = 8.271^2 / 4^2 = 68.409441 / 16 = 4.275590$$

Suma cuadrados Filas

$$S F_i^2 / r - G^2 / r^2 = 4.281440 - 4.275590 = 0.005850$$

$$S F_i^2 / r = 1.968^2 + 2.095^2 + 2.175^2 + 2.033^2 / 4 \\ = 3.873024 + 4.389025 + 4.730625 + 4.133089 / 4 = \\ = 17.125763 / 4 = 4.281440$$

Suma cuadrados columnas

Suma cuadrados columnas

$$S C_i^2 / r - G^2 / r^2 = 4.280368 - 4.275590 = 0.004778$$

$$\begin{aligned} S C_i^2 / r &= 2.091^2 + 1.994^2 + 2.170^2 + 2.016^2 / 4 \\ &= 4.372281 + 3.976036 + 4.708900 + 4.064256 / 4 = \\ &= 17.121473 / 4 = 4.280368 \end{aligned}$$

Suma cuadrados tratamientos

$$S T_i^2 / r - G^2 / r^2 = 4.408134 - 4.275590 = \underline{0.132544}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S T_i^2 / r &= 2.373^2 + 2.391^2 + 1.693 + 2.015^2 / 4 \\ &+ 5.000384 + 5.716581 + 2.229049 + \\ &4.060225 / 4 = 17.63539 / 4 = 4.408134 \end{aligned}$$

| <u>Variación</u> | <u>SC</u> | <u>GL</u> | <u>CM</u> | <u>F.cal.</u> | <u>F.tab.</u> |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| Tratamientos | 0.132544 | 3 | 0.044181 | 9.984 | 4.76 (5%) |
| Filas | 0.005859 | 3 | 0.001950 | 0.440 | |
| Columnas | 0.004778 | 3 | 0.001592 | 0.359 | |
| Error | 0.002653 | 6 | 0.004425 | | |
| Total | 0.169795 | 15 | | | |

Tratamientos - Diferencia significativa 1%

Filas - " NO Significativa

Columnas - " " "

PRUEBA T

$$\bar{x}_{AB} = \bar{x}_A + \bar{x}_B / 2 = 0.593 + 0.597 / 2 = 0.595$$

$$\bar{x}_B = 0.553 + 0.652 + 0.605 + 0.581 / 4 = 0.597$$

$$\bar{x}_A = 0.630 + 0.594 + 0.620 + 0.598 / 4 = 0.593 \quad \bar{x}_A$$

$$\bar{x}_C = 0.430 + 0.349 + 0.380 + 0.334 / 4 = 0.373$$

$$\bar{x}_D = 0.478 + 0.399 + 0.505 + 0.573 / 4 = 0.503$$

$$\bar{x}_{AB} = 0.593$$

$$\bar{x}_C = 0.373$$

$$\bar{x}_D = 0.503$$

AB - C

$$\bar{x}_{AB} - \bar{x}_C = 0.220$$

$$A \quad 0.630 \quad 0.594 \quad 0.620 \quad 0.598$$

$$B \quad \underline{0.553} \quad \underline{0.652} \quad \underline{0.605} \quad \underline{0.581}$$

$$1.183 \quad 1.246 \quad 1.225 \quad 1.109$$

$$x_{AB} \quad 1.183/2 = 0.591 \quad 1.246/2 = 0.623 \quad 1.225/2 = 0.612 \quad 1.109/2 = 0.554$$

$$0.591 - 0.430 = 0.161 \quad 0.612 - 0.380 = 0.232$$

$$0.623 - 0.349 = 0.274 \quad 0.554 - 0.334 = 0.220$$

$$S (x_{AB} - x_C)^2 = 0.161^2 + 0.274^2 + 0.232^2 + 0.220^2$$

$$= 0.025921 + 0.075076 + 0.053824 + 0.048400 = 0.203221$$

$$\begin{aligned} (S X_{AB} - X_C)^2 / n &= (0.161 + 0.274 + 0.232 + 0.220)^2 / 4 = 0.887^2 / 4 \\ &= 0.786769 / 4 = 0.196692 \end{aligned}$$

$$Sd^2 = 0.203221 - 0.196692 / 3 = 0.006529 / 3 = 0.002176$$

$$Smd = \sqrt{0.002176 / 4} = \sqrt{0.000544} = 0.0233$$

$$T = \bar{X}_{AB} - \bar{X}_C / Smd = 0.220 / 0.0233 = 9.533$$

$$T \text{ calculado} = 9.433$$

$$T \text{ tabla } 1\% = 5.84$$

Diferencia significativa 1% AB-C

$X_{AB} - X_D$

$$\bar{X}_{AB} = 0.593 \quad \bar{X}_D = 0.503 \quad \bar{X}_{AB} - \bar{X}_D = 0.090$$

$$\begin{aligned} S (X_{AB} - X_D)^2 &= (0.591 - 0.476)^2 + (0.623 - 0.399)^2 + (0.612 - 0.565)^2 \\ &\quad + (0.554 - 0.573)^2 = \\ &= 0.113^2 + 0.224^2 + 0.047^2 + 0.019^2 = \\ &= 0.012769 + 0.050176 + 0.002209 + 0.000361 = 0.065515 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S (X_{AB} - X_D)^2 / n &= (0.113 + 0.224 + 0.047 + 0.019)^2 / 4 = 0.403^2 / 4 \\ &= 0.162409 / 4 = 0.040602 \end{aligned}$$

$$Sd^2 = 0.065515 - 0.040602 / 3 = 0.024913 / 3 = 0.008304$$

$$Smd = \sqrt{0.008304 / 4} = \sqrt{0.002076} = 0.04555$$

$$T = 0.090 / 0.04555 = 1.975$$

Diferencia no significativa AB - D

C - D

$$\bar{x}_c = 0.513 \quad \bar{x}_d = 0.505 \quad \bar{x}_c - \bar{x}_d = 0.130$$

$$\begin{aligned} s(x_c - x_d)^2 &= (0.430 - 0.478)^2 + (0.349 - 0.399)^2 + (0.380 - 0.505)^2 \\ &\quad (0.334 - 0.573)^2 \\ &= 0.048^2 + 0.050^2 + 0.185^2 + 0.239^2 = \\ &= 0.002304 + 0.002500 + 0.034225 + 0.057121 = 0.096150 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (s(x_c - x_d)^2) / n &= (0.048 + 0.050 + 0.185 + 0.239)^2 / 4 = 0.522^2 / 4 \\ &= 0.272484 / 4 = 0.068121 \end{aligned}$$

$$Sd^2 = 0.096150 - 0.068121 / 3 = 0.028029 / 3 = 0.009343$$

$$Sad = \sqrt{0.009343 / 4} = \sqrt{0.002335} = 0.0483$$

$$T = 0.130 / 0.0483 = 2.691$$

$$T \text{ calculado} = 2.691$$

$$T \text{ tabla } 5\% = 3.18$$

$$" \quad 10\% = 2.35$$

Diferencia significativa 10%

RESUMEN

| | <u>T. ALC.</u> | <u>G.</u> | <u>T. tab.</u> | <u>Diferencias</u> |
|---------|----------------|-----------|------------------------|--------------------|
| A B - C | 9.433 | 3 | 5.84 (1%) 3.18 (5%) | Significativa 1% |
| A B - D | 1.975 | 3 | | NO Significativa |
| C - D | 2.691 | 3 | 1.35 (10%) | Significativa 10% |